41

Mc. KAY. X(D.C.M.) A lescander.

AYS. Highes. FTE 8/8301

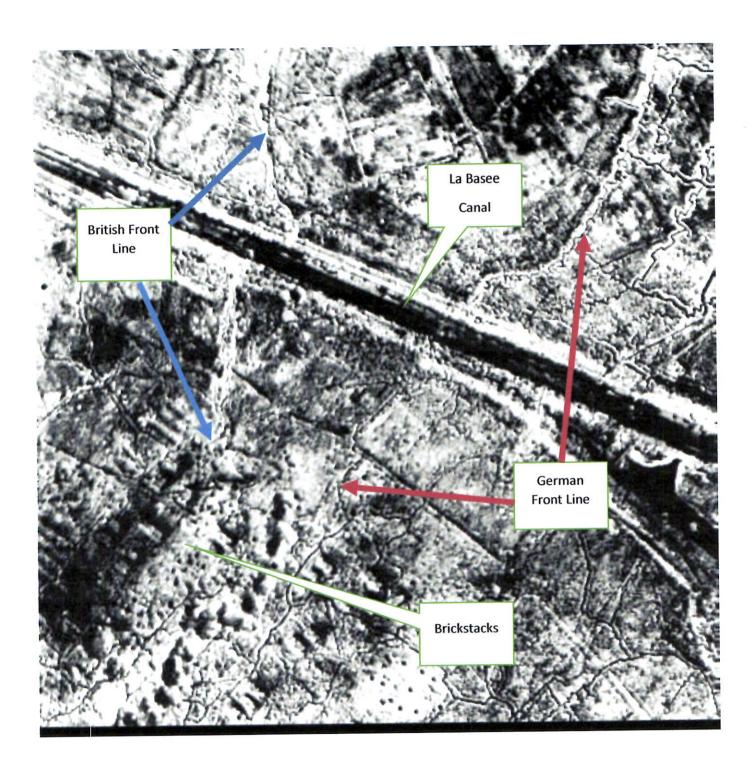
X. 9/105. B. 8 512 -do-do-G/4 55 360.

MULLED IN ACTION 17/19/16.
MORE: The dock is wrong.
He died on 17/10/16.

(1) France.

Description of the class

#### **Brickstacks Cuinchy 2**



### 7<sup>th</sup> Battalion Seaforth Highlanders – Butte de Warlencourt Battalion Operation Orders for attack of 12<sup>th</sup> October 1916

(Appendix "B" in War Diaries)

Battalion Order No 1.

Date 11.10.1976.

Reference COURCELETTE to HIERS Nan 1/102000

1. 26th Infantry Brigade will attack on 12th October at zero with 89th Brigade on right and South African Brigade on left Objectives -

- \$1. Enemy trench 17 d. 10. 4. 17. 6. 94. 5.
- 2. Gird front line.
- 3. Gird support line
- 2. Fattalion will attack in four waves with two Commander in line, each on a two plateon front. First line from Right to Left D.Comman' to C.Commany. Second Line from Right to Left.

  A. Commany to C.Commany. Frontage of attack from line 17.d.R.G. to 17.b.10.3. to line 17s. 9.0. to 17.b.1.7.

  Direction of advance. 9 true 224 carretic 10th Arcyll and Sutherland Highlanders will support attack. 5th Camerons and 9th Flack Which in reserve.
- 3. D. and C.Corn will take first objective leaving their trenches at rare and will refers there shen A. and P. Cova will dawn through them and take second and third objectives with C. and D.Corn following in support lattation nausing at first objective till 0.23 totallow attack on the right to set up in line. Two Cova A. and S.H. will follow Pattation in close support and die in between first and second objective.

  2 Cova Attand S. H. to them consolidate first objective.

  4. ARTHLERY. At zero there will be intensive harrane on first objective and also 200 yards from our front line lifting after three minutes when our first wave must be 70 yards from it.

  Note. Sestens of barrane
  - 1. On objective.
    - 2. Barrare creeping back to objective with
  - bild' Infantry as close un to it as cossible throughout.
- 5. VICERS GUNS. 4 runs (in nairs) advance behind the ... Rattalion and allotted to third objective, remaining runs to need the in rearist Fattalion.
  - of THEMES MORTAR PATTERY. A pune surport advance and then take up defensive resitions in vicinity of first objective ready to deal with enemy counter attacks. Petaining 4 suns to nositions in rear of fattalion.
  - 7. COMMUNICATIONS BY AIRCRAFT AND RUBBERS.
  - 8. When all three objectives taken Pattalion will clear of and consolidate both Gird trenches and the one trench conrecting

## 7<sup>th</sup> Battalion Seaforth Highlanders – Butte de Warlencourt – Battalion Operational Orders for attack of 12<sup>th</sup> October 1916 (Contd)

(Appendix "B" in War Diaries)

them. When Machine Cuns are in resition in third eleobjective Following garrison fill be left in Gird surrort
1 Officer 1 Lewis Cun and 1 Fightin Section Serve and
following in Gird front trench 3 Lewis Cuns (I each Cor A.P.D.)
1 Officer and 1 Platoon B.Cov.patrols being pushed forward
as soon as resable

- 9. The importance of keeping as close as resultle to eresping harrage during the advance of supporting troops on flanks and of tackling undamated Maduna from flanks to be impressed on all ranks. \*\* Harrage will dreep at 50 yards per minute till it is about 200 wards beyond first objective from that it will be not forward from 0.23 at save rate until it reaches about 200 wards levond our final objective.
- 10. DEESSING STATION at 3 Fins M. 28.d.7.1. and Regtl Aid nost in Flore Prine about Wi30.d.9.9.
- Advance Dump 8-29-h-1-2. Fattalian Dumm for Fomba Water S.A.A. and wire at N.2376-4-8.
- in reatments with mosts (spare) and shaving kit to be disped under guard under Common arrangements before accounting another as assembly.
- 13. 2 Lawis stan 41 each from R. and D. Coust in Batta
- 14. Reports to M.23.h.4.8. where faith H. C. will to in first
  - 15. Following to be carried.

170 rounds S.A.A. per man-

4 bombs. do

2 Sandhars do.

Filled water bottles.

I farre enthenching tool ner man.

I dera ration and Iron ration nor man-

Havernack and waterproof sheet

100 White Very Lights per Cov.

25 Red db . do .

12 P. Bifle Grenades. do.

25 Vellow Flares de

112 Short wirm outters do.

16. Forming up position. Cove to be formed up in the line at present held by Sattalion at one hour before zero

# 7<sup>th</sup> Battalion Seaforth Highlanders – Butte de Warlencourt – Battalion Operational Orders for attack of 12<sup>th</sup> October 1916 (Contd)

(Appendix "B" in War Diaries)

ne follows. D.Cov W.17.d.7.5. to W.17.d.3.1.

C.Cov M.17.d.7.1. to M.23.c.1.8.

Aiffor M.17.d.7.15. to W.23.b.3.f.

R.Cov M.23.b.3.8. to W. 23.b.0.4.

Two Core 10th A. and S.E. will occur the four commination trenches foining our front line with summort line before A. and M.Cots move into mosition, A suidea being left for A. and S. H. ? hv D. Cor ? hv C.Cov. O.C.Covs will ensure that their platoons file into cosition rapidly and suitably placed for advance in waves as ordered in 2. and that arrangements are made for rapid exit fron trenches by means of stems etc.

17. Redistribution. When Rattn has consolidated second and third objectives as ordered and the Fickers bins have been dur in the men not required for carrison will be a sustematically withdrawn to the main line of resistance dust S. of creat of Hutte Shur M. 17.8.) and to or ordered front line in small narther under Cornany arrangements - taking over from 10th A. and S. Eighs who will withdraw to girinal support line.

18. Contact Merchians will fir over the trenches at one hour after vero when advanced infantry will light flares in renly to merchians situate.

19. \*Prisoners under 15% encort. "

20. Situation reports to e sent in as often as possible.

21. Whiches to be hynchronised with Addutant's at 1 p.m.

122. Ch-operation. Render semistance if required to Pdea Right and Left 2 a spoke screen will be maintained on shear respition between IE SARS and WARIENCOURT from a to a - 45

23. S.O.S. Signal is 3 red Very Lights. . . .

24. Essential that all movements into mosition be carried out under cover-

R.Horn It Colonel

verbally to Core

#### 7th desforts (Los) esterm - Keport-

by 1 pero the shole of the Seaforthe a 4 tes elepation of the Ack Selfes were in position. The minution was gainer than usual and there was mothing to show that the among had mothest our concentration. Readquarters were established in the frames just morth of the Sunter No.5.

Euroughout the morning econsational shells from our even game dropped into our trenthes and messesticist some of the Aut Autras extending their trench. Then the harmage became intensive the master of shells which trapped into our even transitionressel.

At 2-5 pero our barrage become Intensive was continued until 4-5 Jenes

At sore four Assforts mayor airmset and forming up in perfect order, followed the barrage closely. The leading wave of the 19th Ash Newton followed as ordered.

As soon as our infantry admined heavy bestile maddine can fire was spens from all directions, the hostile artiflery barrane, bowster, who not intensive.

the murriwors of the assault resolut a point shout 80 to 100 years from Stad bronch, and ultimately day in about 140 years in frontef our old front line under the assault of the anty accretions of these States as Smillima

Paring the afternoon it was impossible to get any definite information. At 5.93 pers Suptain Resillan reported the altestion bisself, and after further recommissions from must were sent formed to assist him dig a new trumble.

Hefere being able to admine from our own trumen the Vistore Santine Dan Section all becaus Gazzalitie from soul fire.

Gring to the intensity of the mushine gan fire during the (finance it was quite unaless to throw more troops into the attack which but already falleds

user of the bostile meaning guns had been reported on the

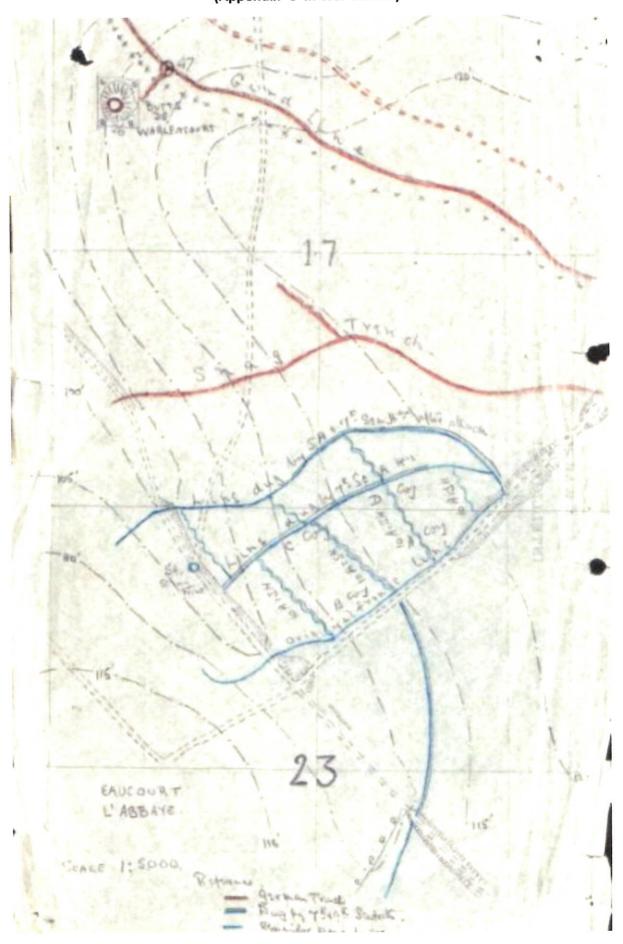
fith instant as being active during the Chinese attack, and also from previous information received from the 47th Sixiatone

Owing to the fast that melther SEAR transh nor the seetile machine game were done in by our artillery the attack was bound to falle.

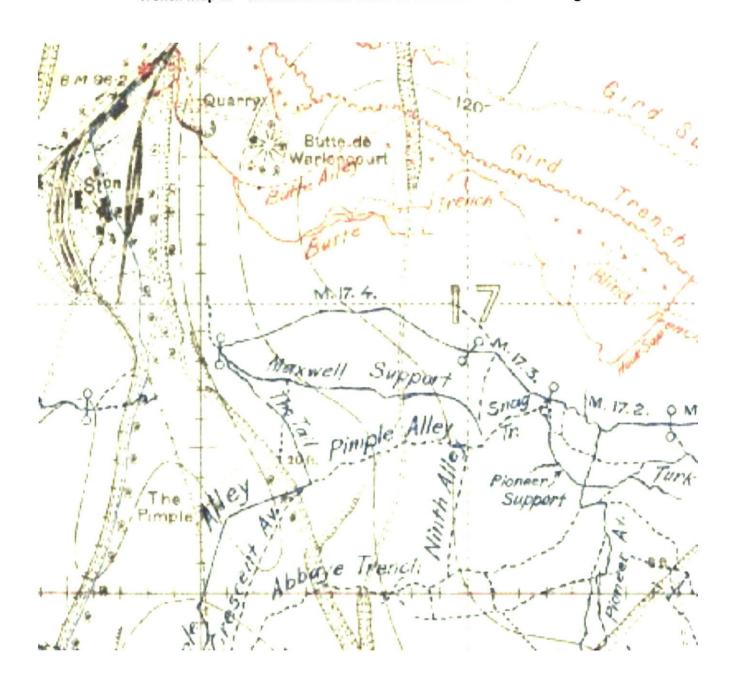
The bettallon was thrown into this attack at very stort notice, with little opportunity for recommitting or discovering the effect of our artillery fire, which was ultimately bound proved to be totally ineffective by the air photographs resolved on the lith.

At S ago, on the morning of the 13th the 5th Greature relieved the remante of the battalion.

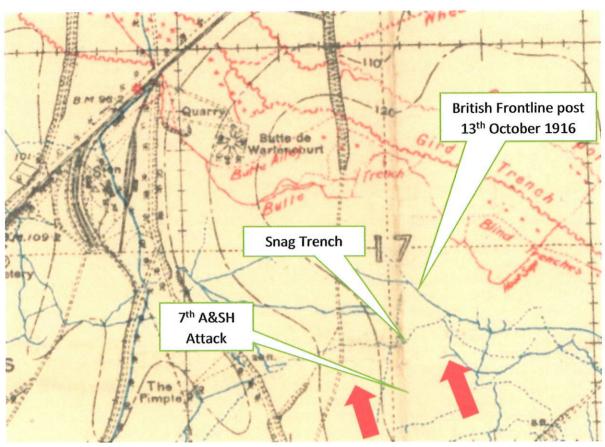
Original Sketch Map – Butte de Warlencourt Grid Trench & Snag Trench (Appendix 'C' in War Diaries)

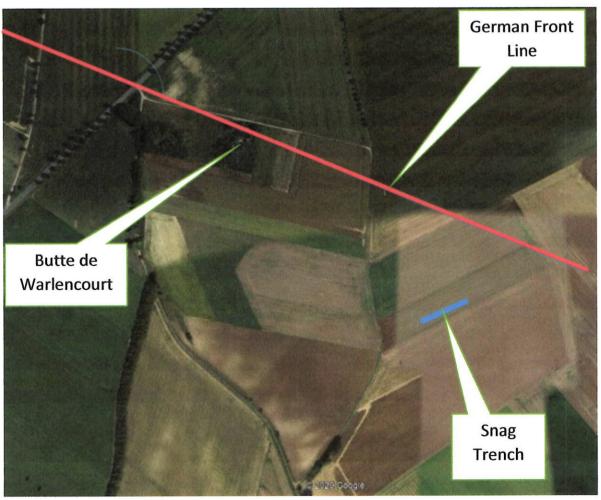


Trench Map 17<sup>th</sup> November 1916 Butte de Walencourt – Grid & Snag Trenches



#### Area of 7th A&SH 12th October 1916 Then & Now





## 7th Battalion Seaforth Highlanders – War Diaries – 12<sup>th</sup> October 1916

Instructions regardle g War D Successful are executed and the Staff Marcail re- will be prepared in tento	end the per to the per	80
L'ABSMOL 16 1	Somewhat he wanty to have to the feet of to the place at 2 5 pm - 75 Somewhat he wanty to have to the feet of to to the place at 2 5 pm - 75 Somewhat he wanty to have to this live tetend 2 cope to 4 of the to make to be a feet to the feet of 2 cope to 4 of the to make to provide the provide to the feet of the forther of the feet of feet of feet forther or the giving copy common was the completed	Memory a distribution of the second s
	Hammed son 11 & escapeling of Co Hays 12 lon turners a few dignates one py for them my book had find here he was here of the 17 h 70-  Bot operation comes (app A) Bu operation commandapp is a shelp map (app C), are attacked -	App A. B.
17-4	Bh T i logs to 4 5 SH has a protion is reduced so to the debattles to be figures sured - at when the he had been to be to be for the topic sero our houses the till the NE of our for the the med their targets by hundreds of youts the calculation of the till the second out the second out the second out the second of the till the second out the second out the second out the second of the till the second out to the second out to the second out the second out to	later
	Alle asserty protion is Cortiquence - health thething during the Otherwise has better hos then bonel resemy thought he find of having been the a secretary troops assentle. The ground cornel many the window some and their from the BUTTE-	CH.

	9th Div		Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS :	1:10000
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and information	Map
EAUCOURT	12/10	7AM	Orders received for attack by 26th INF. BGE. To take place at 2.5pm –	
L'ABBEYE	/16		7 <sup>th</sup> SEAFORTHS & A&SH to be in position of readiness by 1 pm – A & B	
			Coys warned to be ready to leave the FLERS line, behind the 2 Coys of	
			A&SH, to move to position of readiness about 10 am. – Bn. orders	
			written	
	1	9AM	Co. left Bn. H.Q. for front line giving Coy. Commanders the complete Bn.	1
			orders en route – Bn. H.Q. moved up to FLERS LINE -	
		11AM	Advance Bn. H.Q. consisting of Co. Adjt. ½ Bn Runners & a few Signallers	
		1937-194-204-204-204	Occupy a position in front line just north of Road about M.17.d.7.0 Bde	
			operation orders (App "A") Bn operation orders (App "B") & sketch map	App. "A
			(App "C") are attached.	App. "E
			Bn & 2 Coys. 10 A&SH were in position of readiness as ordered watches	App. "C
			were synchronised –	Attache
		1PM	At intervals all morning, later both before and after zero our heavies	
			shelled to NE of our front line and missed their target by hundreds of	
			yards they caused many casualties and some of the 10 A&SH cleared out	
			of the assembly position in consequence – hostile shelling during the	1
			morning was rather less than usual & enemy showed no signs of having	ļ
			seen the assaulting troops assemble – the ground covered is under their	
			view from the BUTTE -	

Instructions regarding War Diorea and Intelligence Substration are contained in F. S. Regs. Fur II and the Staff Manual respectively. Trile pages

for Duries and Intelligence med in F. S. Hegs. For H. G. Div : INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY Intelligence Summary Title pages

(Erusa handing not required. Ref Plat Counce LETTE to FLERS

G 0 0

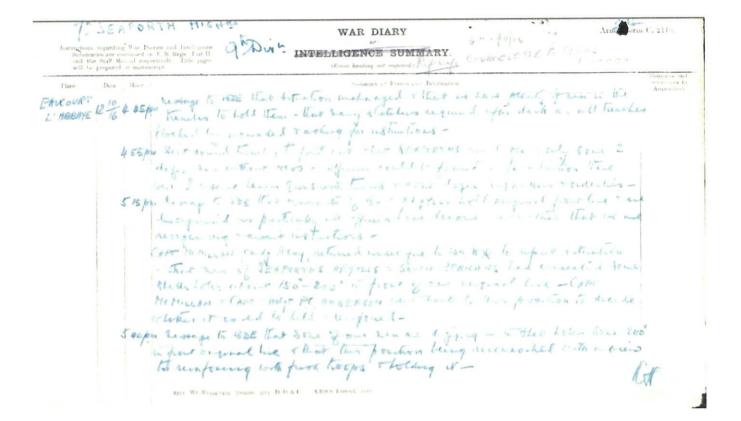
EAUCOURT 12/10 L'HBBAYE 16

Mestages tree sort though its BTE & also to the guns (through a field trember to be gurner tots was at from they to stop the fire of heaves referred to - (they great fired by the guns on the 1st - 12th has harded extended better thanks for the fired on the the fired on the harded extended to the form to the fired on the fired of the fired on the fired of the fired of the fired on the fired of the fired on the fired there from the fired the fired on the fir

	9th Div		Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS 1:	Map
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and information	iviap
EAUCOURT	12/10/16		Messages were sent through 26 BTE, & also to the guns (though a field	
L'ABBAYE			gunner who was at Bn. H.Q./ to stop the fire of heavies referred to –	
			(Every shell fired by this gun or guns on the 11 <sup>th</sup> & 12 <sup>th</sup> was wasted	
			either on our own trenches or on no man's land) -	
	ļ	2-5	Bn. waves left the trenches in & formed up according to programme.	
		pm	At the same moment enemy machine guns opened on our parapet	
			from our front and flanks – It is impossible to give exact positions of all	
			These guns – one was thought to be firing from long range about	
			M.10.C.3.6: where a gun and several emplacements had been spotted	
			after our charge attack at 3.40p.m. on the 11 <sup>th</sup> – others from the BUTTE	
			position about M.17.C.3.5: others from the SNAG trench (1st objective)	
			& one from the GRID trench about M.18.C.2.8. There was	
			comparatively little hostile shelling on our front lines – our own barrage	
			appeared to do no damage to hostile trench or machine guns but on	
		1	the contrary inflicting many casualties on the assaulting troops – The	
	1		creeping barrage is believed to have gone forward well but the fixed	
			barrage on the first objective to have ben hopelessly short – The fire of	
			hostile machine guns & our own artillery was a bad combination.	1
			70% of the attackers (including most of the NCOs and all Company	
			officers but two) at once became casualties.	
	1			1

and the	regarding Wor Pourse and lit- ra are contagned in F. S. liege Staff Manual respectively. Tri- prepared in manuscript.		loopo
Place	Date Hear	Summary of Events and Internation	Antenhes-
HUCOURT L'HOSHYE	416 the 16	y to a to the way a made I thell holes carrying from 30" to 150 or from y too or other state that followed - He is now a followed - He is now of the way to the state of the s	
	ultant	al trough en yet touter , met the fait fate.	
alor	true po	with the first marker of me deposed that the land is the will the old to	md.
	Colleta	I it could undered invalid to turners by usage many the exements is I are ingenering to long parties the ing to worked. The turnetes town	
	8 0 14	now the total with - become organize thoused by hear would be to any office to the one was the only office	
	2 30 pm inform	a he higher of the line to low that ye - much is fours of that all out	
	325pm 1400	med that that but SENTERTH I HAGY is typed togs Ind been be rebell on to	γ
	3 30 pra roke	is you fire that acting first could be done of this point -	b
h.	2 prote	pointer hard to the done of this line - the form of BRAL ADS Front inc.	PH

Place	9th Div Date	Hour	Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS 1 Summary of Events and information	Мар
EAUCOURT	12/10/16	Hour	The remnants of all 4 Coys. reached shell holes varying from 30x to	
L'ABBBAYE	12/10/10		150x from the objective and also those of the leading wave of 10 <sup>th</sup>	
LADDDATE			A&SH which had followed – A platoon or more of the LIVERPOOLS of	
			89 <sup>th</sup> BDE. which was attacking on our right attacked through our right	
			trenches & met the same fate.	
		2.30	LT COWPER I/C section machine guns reported all his 4 Vickers guns	
		pm	had been put out of action & asked for instructions -From this time till	
		<b>P</b>	the Bn. was relieved LT COWPER rendered invaluable services by	
		1	reorganising the remnants 3 battalions organising working parties and	
			tending the wounded - The trenches were very narrow state to start	
			with – were soon completely blocked with dead & wounded so that	
			reorganisation was very difficult – LT COWPER was the only officer left	
			on the right of the line to take charge.	
		2.30	Informed BDE. That our right was held up by machine guns & that all	
		pm	our Vickers guns were out of action.	
		3.25	Informed BDE. That the SEAFORTH & ARGYLL right coys. had been	
[		Pm	knocked out by machine gun fire & that nothing further could be done	
			at this point.	
		3.30	Asked officer in charge ARGYLLS on our left to report situation,	
		pm	informed that 2 platoons A&SH were consolidating in our original front	
			line & that men of other companies had withdrawn to this line -	



7 <sup>th</sup> Seaforth	9th Div		Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS 1:10	0000
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and information	Map
EAUCOURT L'ABBAYE	12/10/16	4.45 pm 4.55 Pm	Message to BDE. that situation unchanged & that we have plenty of men in the trenches to hold them – that many stretchers required & after dark as all trenches blocked by wounded & asking for instructions - Sent around trenches to find out what SEAFORTHS available & only some 2 dozen without NCOs or officers could be found – In addition there were 2 reserve Lewis Guns with teams & some dozen Signallers & orderlies –	
		5.15 Pm 5.40 pm	Message to BDE. that remnants of Bn. & ARGYLLS hold original front line & are disorganized as practically all officers have become casualties, that we are reorganising and await instructions — CAPT. MCMILLAN comdg A Coy returned under fire to BN H.Q. to report situation that men of SEAFORTHS, ARGYLLS & SOUTH AFRICANS had connected some shell holes about 150x-200x in front of our original line -CAPT. MCMILLAN & CAPT Adjt. ANDERSON went back to this position to decide whether it could be held & reinforced — Message to BDE that some of our men were digging in in the shell holes some 200x in front of the original line and this position being reconnoitered with a view to reinforcing with fresh troops and holding it	

TIDEAFORTH HIGHER Instructions regarding Was Duries and Intelligence
Summaries are contained on 1. S. Kegw. Part II.
and the Mill Mound respectively. Title pages
will be prepared in manuscript.

WAR DIARY

X11 orm C. 2118. 4 - 11016.

there heading not required. But they Controllerite to FLERS 1:10 200

Date Hoor EAUCOURT L'ABBANE 12-16

and is disperse this heart with the 50 me & to A ofth ben feet or example retentions that This tent was entirely due to CAPT. HEMILLANDS by the At under CHAT HEID -The head light the set ettack or In Any thank Felor again dank inor stort PC Anichton reconstruct to one ager of ourself he were in truck with four or APRICA, who had not graved grown on our much to light - he also found be was in thick with LIVER ADOLS of 893 bit on our right who have in her original forton & had don't heavily of There was a houser office of interports at the Hog with of our orderter, who had faverably made formal efforts to chardate the Fluction or one right to those much facions 6 Segrifatout / 2 offices & 10 H 1 4 th. care up from the the Hot to other information as to futuration of the tale sour copy - one of the information of the fitter of the sour copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the source copy - one of the information of the info the a fresh plation to rehere states here to petid - ordered to this platon when Soft to be here or a fruit to petid Booch trench to a true file of the the tree of the state of the state

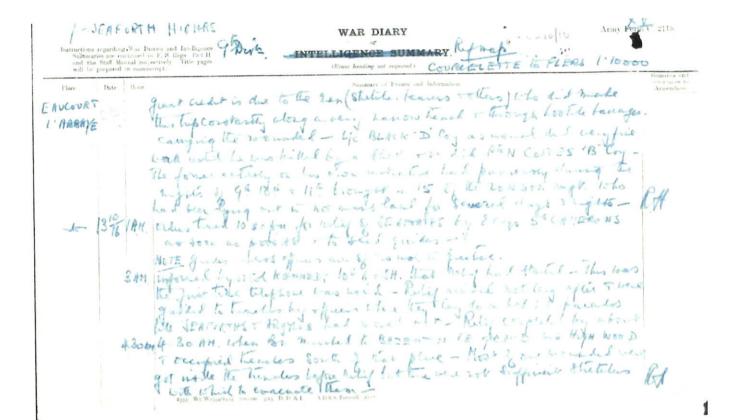
7 <sup>th</sup> Seaforth Highlanders 9th Div			Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS 1:10	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and information	Map
EAUCOURT L'ABBAYE	12/10/16	6.30 pm	50 men of the 10 <sup>th</sup> A&SH were sent out to assist in digging this trench with the men (about 50) already there – It was entirely due to CAPT MCMILLAN's example & exertions that this trench was made, joined up with our old front line by another 50 of the 10 A&SH & with our extreme right by a company of 9 <sup>th</sup> SEAFORTH pioneers under CAPT. KELTIE & partially to aid him the R.E. under CAPT. REID – This trench helped the next attack on SNAG trench considerably. Just after dark CAPT & ADJT P C ANDERSON reconnoitered to the left and found we were in touch with SOUTH AFRICA, who had not gained ground on our immediate left – he also found we were in touch with the LIVERPOOLS of 89 <sup>th</sup> BDE. on our right who were in their original positions and had lost heavily – (There was a liaison officer with the LIVERPOOLS at BN. H.Q. with some orderlies, who had previously made several efforts to elucidate the situation on our right without much success. (about) 2 officers of 10 A&SH came up from their Bn. H.Q. to obtain information & take over Coys – one of these brought up a fresh platoon to relieve shaken men & to patrol – ordered 1/2 this platoon under a Sgt. & 1/2 under an officer to patrol Bosch Trench moving out on either side of trench then being dug in front – it is supposed these patrols obtained no information as no reports ever received from them	

T. SCAFORTH HIGHTS
meeting agarding War Duries and Intelligence of Sunbarine are contained in F. S. Begs. Par II
and the Staff Manual respectively. The jugas

WAR DIARY
INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY Refter
Thrown heading not organized I Court ELETTE to FLERS 1: 10000

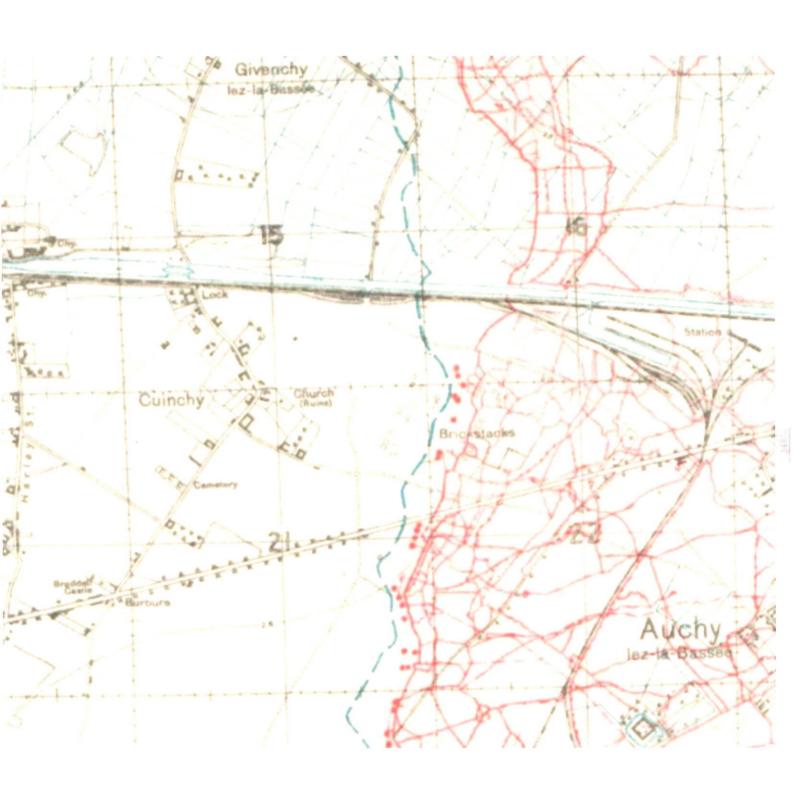
Date Hour EAKOVET 10 9 pm coor / Frist commention according to 26 626: fring orders for 1. ABBAYE 1276 occupation exception for store batholo & 10 H + SA 6, de some Victor in exception by stong patiets of 10 4 + 4A bider sides of both in ENNES! - These orans (App D) consumicated to or Victors gues : Trench mortains but hothing furtie hard of these Ap D Market exectors to big place - 10" HT SH then in first henses here bery shock thosen & incepitte is further offerfire achor-8 50 pm Estimated consulties to 1825 15 offices & 450 otts -NOTE Toke bestages were part in depletale by winner to program - Here was no telephone is a surrection all day trong every that fine ? attempts at brokel by last bee stepped by order \$50 awing to thoughout the high it was inpostable to get would are he fences owing to the dead rounded actualing the homon time les together with discipanied remarks oppositely it has impossible to other Stateburg for the removed of the board det - Constant newsges for stateburg were fear; what the enemy counts attached the Hock to the trunches would have been a being ferrow matter - The distance the Theteless had to be carried back to as in this case being great ?

7 <sup>th</sup> Seafort	9th Di		Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS 1:	
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and information	Map
ERCOUST L'ABBAYE	12/10 /16	9pm 8.50pm	(about) First communication received from 26 Bge: being orders for occupation enemy trench by strong patrols by 10 A & SH. under orders of Lt. Col Kennedy – These orders (App. D) communicated to OC Vickers guns & Trench mortars but nothing further heard of these operations taking place – 10 <sup>th</sup> A & SH then in front trenches were very much shaken and incapable of further offensive action Estimated casualties to BDE. 15 Officers and 450 ORS –  Note some messages were sent in duplicate by runner and pigeons – There was no telephone all day owing enemy shell fire & attempts at visual by lamp were stopped by B.S.O . (Battalion Standing Orders) owing to possibility of enemy reading – Throughout the night it was impossible to get to work inside the trenches owing to the dead & wounded crowding the narrow trenches together with disorganised remnants & apparently it was impossible to obtain stretchers for the removal of the wounded - Constant messages for stretchers were sent: & had the enemy counter attacked the block in the trenches would have been a very serious matter- The distance the stretchers had to be carried back was in this case very great &	



/ Sealorth	Highlanders 9th Div		Ref Map COURCELETTE to FLERS 1:	:10000
Place	Date	Hour	Summary of Events and information	Мар
EAUCOURT L'ABBAYE	12/10/16 13/10/16	1AM 3AM 4.30 AM	just credit is due to the men (stretcher bearers & others) who did make this trip constantly along a very narrow trench & through hostile barrages, carrying the wounded – L/C BLACK 'D' Coy. as usual did very fine work until he was killed by a shell & so did Pte. N COATES 'B' Coy. – The former entirely on his own initiative had previously on the night of 9th, 10th & 11th brought in 15 of the LONDON Regt. who had been lying out in no mans land for several days & nights - Orders timed at 10.40pm for relief of SEAFORTHS by 2 Coys. 5th CAMERONS as soon as possible & to send guides – NOTE Guides useless officers are of no use in practice. Informed by LT. COL. KENNEDY 10th A&SH. That relief had started – This was the first time telephone was used - Relief arrived not long after & were guided to trenches by officers where they lay down behind parados till SEAFORTHS & ARGYLLS had moved out – relief completed about 4.30 AM. when Bn. marched to BAZENTIN LE GRAND via HIGH WOOD & occupied trenches south of that place – Most of our wounded were got inside the trenches before relief but there were not sufficient stretchers with which to evacuate them -	

## REMCH MAP,



# CAMBRIN CHORCHYARD EXTENSION. PAS de CALME.

